Spinal Cord and Brain Injury Program

Fact Sheet

Special Care for People with a Dual Diagnosis

Someone who has experienced a spinal cord injury may also have a brain injury. This dual diagnosis can be very difficult because while regaining movement and strength, this person also has to cope with learning and memory challenges caused by a brain injury. It requires a special rehabilitation program to address all of these needs.

At Shepherd Center, we have a specialized team of people who understand the unique needs of a person who is recovering from both types of injuries.

What We Do:

We help patients move from the point of injury, through inpatient rehabilitation, outpatient day program, if appropriate, and finally back into the home or community, with follow-up services as needed. Each patient's treatment program is different because it is designed specifically for the needs of that person. We will make recommendations for the outpatient setting that will best meet your individual needs to further address goals after a dual diagnosis.

Our Goals for Each Patient Include:

- Treating and minimizing medical complications related to the injury or other trauma.
- Getting each patient to the point where they can return home or to their community with the skills needed to live as independently as possible.
- Working on learning, problem-solving and memory skills and other skills, as needed.
- Training family members and caregivers so they understand everything about the injury and the needs of the person.

How the Program Works:

Recovering from two different types of injuries is hard on your body, and you may require more time to recover. We take your medical concerns into account. Your therapy moves forward when we know you can do the therapy and benefit from it. We work with each patient and their family members to create a treatment plan that has the patient's specific needs in mind.

Our Program Includes:

- Setting Your Goals: The treatment team will work with you to set goals based on your injuries, long-term needs and what you wish to learn. These might include returning to work or school, driving or functioning independently.
 These goals will be periodically reviewed and modified with your input.
- **Team Treatment:** Your interdisciplinary team works together to help you accomplish your goals and allows you to practice all of your newly acquired skills. Your team consists of a physical medicine and rehabilitation physician, nurse, case manager, occupational and physical therapist, speech and language pathologist, recreation therapy specialist, dietitian, neuropsychologist/ psychologist and specialists in assistive technology. Other clinicians in specialty clinics may be consulted along the way to help you reach your goals. A patient with a brain injury and spinal cord injury will have to relearn many tasks and skills.
- Cognitive/Behavioral Treatment: People who experience a brain injury have to work to regain the ability to concentrate, remember, solve problems, relate to other people and take care of personal needs. You may have problems with being tired, controlling your behavior and exercising good judgment. Learning to live with a newly injured body is tough, and having a brain injury makes it more challenging, but our team has the experience in helping people achieve as much recovery as possible during rehabilitation.
- Family Involvement: Family members and other caregivers are an important part of every patient's treatment team and can make a huge difference in how fast you recover. We encourage every caregiver to be actively involved in their loved one's care, and we also provide many classes to educate them about your injury and individualized needs. We work with you to ease the transition back to your home and community.

